

# 学力検査「英語」

(経済経営学類・食農学類)

#### 経済経営学類

試 験 科 目	ページ	解答用 紙枚数	時間
「コミュニケーション英語 I ・ コミュニケーション英語 II ・ コミュニケーション英語 II ・ 英語表現 I ・英語表現 II	1~ 4	2 枚	70 分

## 食農学類

	試験	科	E		ページ	解答用 紙枚数	時	間
英語コ	ミュニク	ケーシ ケーシ	ョン英語 ョン英語 ョン英語 語表現I	吾田・	1~ 4	2 枚	2 科 120	目で分

# 注 意 事 項

- 1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけない。
- 2. この問題冊子は4ページある。印刷不鮮明の箇所などがある場合には、監督者に申し出ること。
- 3. あらかじめ届け出た試験科目と問題冊子が一致しているか確認すること。
- 4. **経済経営学類**受験者は、 I ~ IV すべてに解答すること。
- 5. **食農学類**受験者は, I , II , IV を解答すること。
- 6. 解答はすべて別紙の解答用紙に記入すること。
- 7. 解答用紙の指定欄には必ず受験番号を記入すること。
- 8. 解答用紙の評点欄には何も記入しないこと。
- 9. 解答用紙は持ち帰らないこと。

# 次の英文を読み,下の設問(1)~(6)に日本語で答えなさい。

In this era of advanced information technology, cyberculture has emerged from the use of computer networks for communication, business and entertainment. The Internet, gaming and multi-user domains are producing new types of identity. In online virtual communities, a user may create a virtual (cyber) identity, which serves as an interface between the physical person and the virtual person that other users view on their computer screen. Users may create a persona that is far different from who they are in real life, and the language they use and the way they express themselves may differ considerably from their communication style in face-to-face interactions.

When you become a member of an online community, you usually have some control over how much personal information, if any, you wish to reveal about yourself. You can choose to let other users see how you actually look or you can post the photo of someone else. You can also decide if others can hear your voice. A researcher explains that 'the desire to remain anonymous felects the need to eliminate those critical features of your identity that you do NOT want to display in that particular environment or group.' Advocates of cyber communication maintain that this allows people to engage in intercultural communication with individuals they might never meet in real life. As people may not see your physical characteristics, they are reliant on the personal details you provide about yourself in texts, the images you post, as well as your use of emoticons of.

Cyberculture and the possibility of anonymity have significantly altered the ways many people communicate on a day-to-day basis. Spending too much time in virtual reality with one's cyber identity (ies) can cause some to lose touch with the real world. In South Korea, for example, psychologists are

counselling a growing number of young people who are addicted<sup>7</sup> to online gaming. Lost in a fantasy world, some find it difficult to communicate with people in direct physical interactions and feel like outsiders in their home environment.

In all cultures, there are also forms of fantasy identities, which center on 'characters from science fiction movies, comic books (manga), and anime.' Each July, Hong Kong hosts one of the world's largest animation and comic book fairs, attracting thousands of fans who bring super heroes to life through colorful costumes. These events bring together young people and adults from different backgrounds, who share a passion for particular fantasy characters. [Adapted from Jane Jackson (2014), *Introducing Language and Intercultural Communication*]

[注] 1. multi-user domain: 複数の人が同時にプレーするオンラインゲーム

2. interface:接点 3. persona:仮面

4. anonymous:匿名の

5. advocate:支持者,擁護者

6. emoticon: 顔文字

7. addicted: ふけって

## [設問]

- (1) インターネット上の仮想コミュニティで利用者がつくりだすかもしれない 仮想(電脳)アイデンティティは、どんな役目を果たしますか。
- (2) オンライン・コミュニティでは、個人情報をどれぐらい明らかにするかを ある程度コントロールできると述べられています。その例を2つあげなさ い。
- (3) 下線部(a)の意味を日本語にしなさい。
- (4) あなたの身体的特徴を目にしていない人々は、あなたのアイデンティティを知るために何を頼りとしますか。
- (5) 空想の世界に夢中になっている一部の人たちはどう思ったり、感じたりしますか。

Π	] <i>y</i>	<b>え</b> の()	1)~(5)の( ) に最も適当な英語の単語(1語)を入れて,対話の意味が
	<del>-</del> 通し	<b>うる</b> 。	<b>ようにしなさい。</b>
	(1)	A:	I haven't seen you for a while. How have you ( )?
		B:	Oh, just great.
	(2)	A:	You look tired. Let's take a short break.
		B:	Thanks. I stayed ( ) late last night studying for the English
			test.
	(3)	A:	You won't forget to email me, ( ) you?
		B:	Sure. I won't forget.
	(4)	Α:	You look different, Mom.
	(1/	B:	Didn't you notice? I ( ) my hair dyed yesterday.
	( <b>F</b> )		
	(5)	A:	Are you still angry at Bob? You should make up ( ) him.
		R.	I can't He broke my computer

- - (1) Don't (make, too, a, long, take, to) decision.
  - (2) Joy (little, to, look, my, used, after) sister.
  - (3) Sam drops (time, their, office, from, at, in) to time.
  - (4) They (finish, another, needed, weeks, to, three) the project.
  - (5) India is (exceed, said, China, population, to, in) within a decade.
- IV 次の(1)と(2)の質問から1つを選び、100 語程度の英語で自分の考えを書きなさい。 How are you? は3語と数えます。また解答用紙の( )に選択した質問の番号を記入しなさい。
  - (1) What animal would best represent your personal character?
  - (2) Which do you think is more important for success, good luck or hard work?