

令和4年度 編入学・学士入学試験

外国語科目 : 英語

次の問1と問2の両方に解答しなさい。

問1 次の英文の全てを日本語に訳しなさい。

In most countries, the estimated amount of time that children were expected to spend using digital tools as part of distance education activities was low. In 80 % of the countries with available data, real-time or interactive activities with peers and teachers for children in pre-primary classrooms were estimated to last less than one hour per day.

At the pre-primary level, levels of use of real-time and interactive digital solutions for distance education in 2020 are generally associated with prior expectations that teachers integrate digital technologies in their work with children; at the primary level, where reliance on these solutions was greater in 2020, no association is visible.

Across countries, digital technologies were also used for maintaining communication with parents and families and supporting them in their role as educators. Moreover, more than half of the countries in the survey mobilised broadcast technologies as a complement to digital technologies in their efforts to provide distance education for young children in 2020.

(語注)

peer:仲間

digital solutions:デジタルソリューション

integrate:習熟する

mobilise:活用する

broadcast technology:放送技術

complement:補完

出典 : OECD (2021), Using Digital Technologies for Early Education during COVID-19: OECD Report for the G20 2020 Education Working Group, OECD Publishing, Paris.

問2 次の英文を読み、全体を要約しなさい。

この部分に記載されている文章については、著作権法上の問題から公表することができませんのでご了承願います。

出典 : Krugman, R.P., M. Obstfeld, and M. J. Melitz (2018), International Economics: Theory and Policy, Pearson.